

# Microservices mit Spring Boot



# Microservices mit Spring Boot

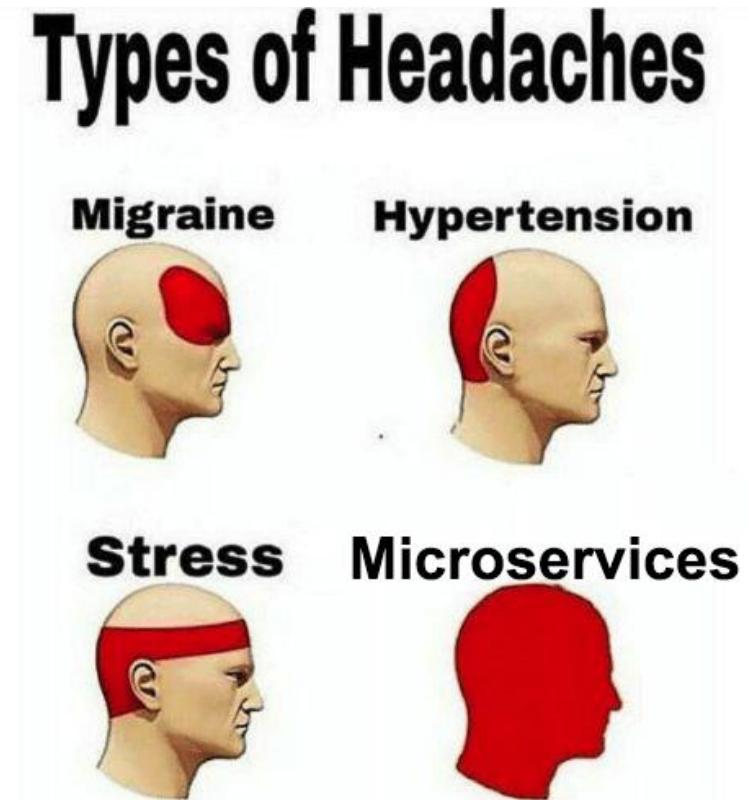


# Typische Technische Herausforderungen bei der Entwicklung von Microservices

- Konfigurationsmanagement
- Monitoring & Logging
- Sicherheit
- Service-Discovery
- Deployment & Testing
- Load-Balancing
- Kommunikation zwischen den Services

# Typische Technische Herausforderungen bei der Entwicklung von Microservices

- Konfigurationsmanagement
- Monitoring & Logging
- Sicherheit
- Service-Discovery
- Deployment & Testing
- Load-Balancing
- Kommunikation zwischen den Services



# Microservices mit Spring Boot



# Was ist Spring?



- Großes open source java framework

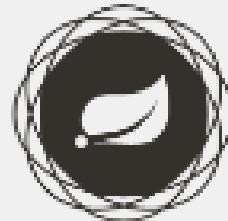
## Main Projects

From configuration to security, web apps to big data – whatever the infrastructure needs of your application may be, there is a Spring Project to help you build it. Start small and use just what you need – Spring is modular by design.



### SPRING BOOT

Takes an opinionated view of building Spring applications and gets you up and running as quickly as possible.



### SPRING FRAMEWORK

Provides core support for dependency injection, transaction management, web apps, data access, messaging and more.



### SPRING CLOUD DATA FLOW

An orchestration service for composable data microservice applications on modern runtimes.



SPRING CLOUD



SPRING DATA



SPRING INTEGRATION

# Was ist Spring?



- Großes open source java framework
- Ziel: die Entwicklung mit Java einfacher machen
- Basiert auf den Prinzipien Dependency Injection und AOP
- Ermöglicht ein POJO-basiertes Programmiermodell durch Annotationen
- Umfangreiche Einsatzmöglichkeiten
- Viele Konfigurationsschritte notwendig vor dem ersten Start

# Microservices mit Spring Boot



# Was verspricht Spring Boot?

“Spring Boot makes it easy to create stand-alone, production-grade Spring-based Applications that you can run.”

# Was verspricht Spring Boot?

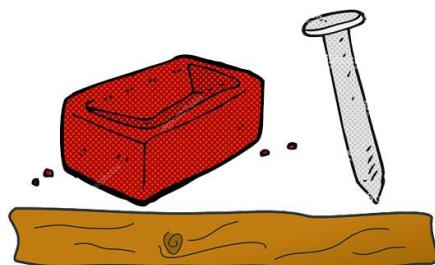
“Spring Boot makes it easy to create stand-alone, production-grade Spring-based Applications that you can run.”



# Was ist Spring Boot?



- Spring Projekt
- Convention-over-configuration Lösung
- Eine Zusammenstellung von Elementen der Spring Plattform und Third-Party libraries
- Voreingestellt mit den „besten“ Konfigurationen für die enthaltenen Elemente



Spring



Spring Boot

# Was bietet Spring Boot?



- SQL und NoSQL Unterstützung
- Embedded Server (Tomcat, Jetty, Undertow)
- Automatische Konfiguration
- Integrierte Metriken und Health Status
- Ermöglicht fat jar-Erstellung
- Devtools (auto-restart, liveReload)
- Vielzahl an Spring Boot Starter

# Was ist ein Spring Boot Starter?



- Spring Boot Lösung für einen typischen Anwendungsfall
- Ad-hoc Skelettprojekt
- Beinhaltet alle notwendigen Dependencies
- Über 60 verschiedene Starter (Data, Logging, Mail, Web, ...)
- Mehrere Starter können in einem Service genutzt werden  
-> viele weitere Anwendungsfälle können abgedeckt werden

# Wie erstelle ich ein Spring Boot Projekt?



- Spring Boot Projekte besitzen eine bestimmte Struktur und können von vielen IDE's (IntelliJ, Eclipse,...) oder durch den Spring Initializer erstellt werden
- Spring Initializer: <https://start.spring.io/>

# Wie kann die Kommunikation zwischen Microservices aussehen?



Service 1  
Port 9090

← → C ⓘ localhost:9090/test/getObject 1

{"content": "Hello World from Service 1"}

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject(url: "http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24
25 }
```

Benötigte Dependency: Spring Boot Starter Web

# Wie kann die Kommunikation zwischen Microservices aussehen?



Service 1  
Port 9090

```
← → C ⓘ localhost:9090/test/getObject
```

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 1"}
```

1  
2

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject(url: "http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24
25 }
```

Benötigte Dependency: Spring Boot Starter Web

Service 1  
Port 9090

← → C ⓘ localhost:9090/test/getObjectFromService2

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject(url: "http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24 }
25
```

← → C ⓘ localhost:9091/test/getObject

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

Service 2  
Port 9091

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6
7 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
8
9 @RestController
10 @RequestMapping("/test")
11 public class TestEndpoint {
12
13     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
14     public TestObject getTestObject() { return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 2"); }
15 }
```

Service 1  
Port 9090

localhost:9090/test/getObjectFromService2

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject(url: "http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24
25 }
```

localhost:9091/test/getObject

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

Service 2  
Port 9091

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6
7 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
8
9 @RestController
10 @RequestMapping("/test")
11 public class TestEndpoint {
12
13     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
14     public TestObject getTestObject() { return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 2"); }
15
16 }
```

Service 1  
Port 9090

localhost:9090/test/getObjectFromService2

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24
25 }
```

localhost:9091/test/getObject

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

Service 2  
Port 9091

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6
7 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
8
9 @RestController
10 @RequestMapping("/test")
11 public class TestEndpoint {
12
13     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
14     public TestObject getTestObject() { return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 2"); }
15
16 }
```

Service 1  
Port 9090

localhost:9090/test/getObjectFromService2

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24
25 }
```

Service 2  
Port 9091

localhost:9091/test/getObject

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6
7 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
8
9 @RestController
10 @RequestMapping("/test")
11 public class TestEndpoint {
12
13     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
14     public TestObject getTestObject() { return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 2"); }
15
16 }
```

Service 1  
Port 9090

localhost:9090/test/getObjectFromService2

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24 }
25
```

Service 2  
Port 9091

localhost:9091/test/getObject

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6
7 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
8
9 @RestController
10 @RequestMapping("/test")
11 public class TestEndpoint {
12
13     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
14     public TestObject getTestObject() { return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 2"); }
15
16 }
```

Service 1  
Port 9090

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
7
8 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
9
10 @RestController
11 @RequestMapping("/test")
12 public class TestEndpoint {
13
14     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
15     public TestObject getTestObject() {
16         return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 1");
17     }
18
19     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObjectFromService2", method = GET)
20     public TestObject getTestObjectFromService2() {
21         RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
22         return restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:9091/test/getObject", TestObject.class);
23     }
24
25 }
```

Service 2  
Port 9091

```
1 package com.example.demo.api;
2
3 import com.example.demo.model.TestObject;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
6
7 import static org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod.GET;
8
9 @RestController
10 @RequestMapping("/test")
11 public class TestEndpoint {
12
13     @RequestMapping(value = "/getObject", method = GET)
14     public TestObject getTestObject() { return new TestObject(content: "Hello World from Service 2"); }
15
16 }
```

localhost:9090/test/getObjectFromService2

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

localhost:9091/test/getObject

```
{"content": "Hello World from Service 2"}
```

# Typische Technische Herausforderungen bei der Entwicklung von Microservices

- Konfigurationsmanagement ✓ erweiterbar durch: Spring Cloud Config
- Monitoring & Logging ✓ - Spring Boot Actuator & Spring Boot Starter Logging
- Sicherheit ✓ - Spring Boot Starter Security
- Service-Discovery ✓ - Spring Cloud Starter Eureka Client
- Deployment & Testing ✓ - fat jar Erstellung & Spring Boot Starter Test
- Load-Balancing ✓ - Spring Cloud Starter Netflix Ribbon
- Kommunikation zwischen den Services ✓ - Spring Boot Starter Web  
erweiterbar durch: Feign, Hystrix

Fragen oder Anmerkungen?



Präsentation und Code: <https://bit.ly/2WsoaIA>

# Quellen:

- <https://www.innoq.com/de/articles/2016/10/microservices-eine-bestandsaufnahme/>
- [https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spring\\_\(Framework\)](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spring_(Framework))
- <https://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/5.1.6.RELEASE/spring-framework-reference/overview.html#overview>
- <https://start.spring.io/>
- <https://docs.spring.io/spring-boot/docs/2.1.4.RELEASE/reference/pdf/spring-boot-reference.pdf>
- <https://howtodoinjava.com/spring-boot-tutorials/>
- <https://jaxenter.de/eine-fruehlingshafte-loesung-fuer-microservices-spring-boot-42028>
- <https://jaxenter.de/spring-boot-2279>
- <https://www.javaguides.net/2019/01/standard-project-structure-for-spring-boot-projects.html>
- <https://docs.spring.io/spring-boot/docs/current/gradle-plugin/reference/html/>
- <https://spring.io/guides/gs/serving-web-content/>
- <https://docs.spring.io/spring/docs/5.1.6.RELEASE/spring-framework-reference/overview.html#overview>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WPKv8NA-ZhE>